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## **APÊNDICE**

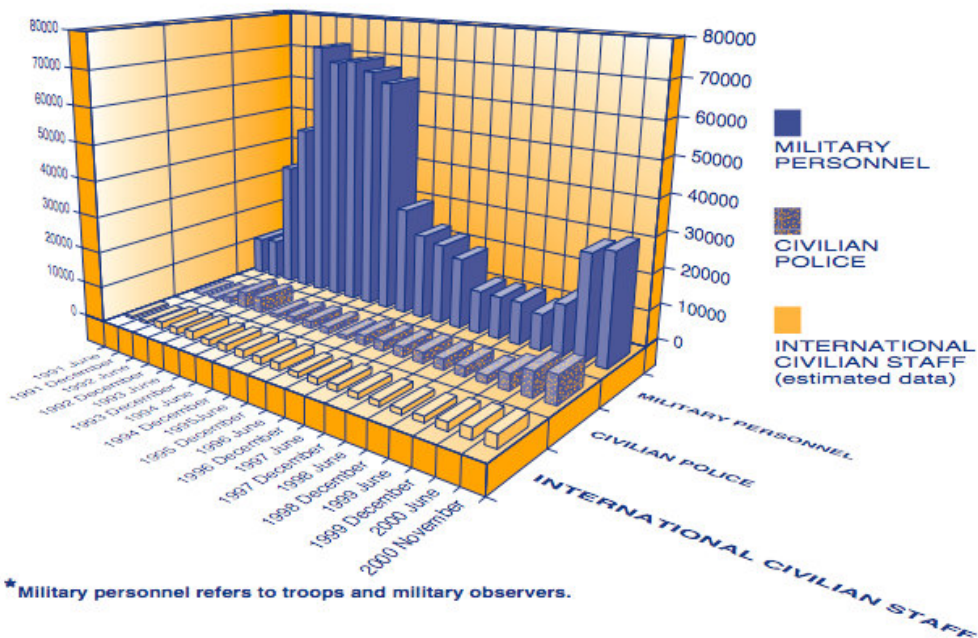
## CONTEXTO NORMATIVO NO ÂMBITO DA ONU

QUADRO DE REFERÊNCIA ATUAL DAS OPERAÇÕES DE PAZ MULTIDIMENSIONAIS NO CAMPO DOS DIREITOS HUMANOS, DA POLÍCIA CIVIL E DA ASSISTÊNCIA ELEITORAL					
EIXO DE ATUAÇÃO	FUNÇÕES ASSOCIADAS A ASPECTOS TRANSITÓRIOS	MARCO	FUNÇÕES ASSOCIADAS A ASPECTOS DE LONGO PRAZO	MARCO	PRINCÍPIOS/NORMAS ORIENTADORAS
DIREITOS HUMANOS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Monitoramento dos direitos humanos, investigação de denúncias e de relatos</li> <li>•Investigação e relatos de casos de abuso praticados no passado</li> <li>•Estabelecimento e suporte aos mecanismos de justiça transitória (Comissões da Verdade e Tribunais <i>ad hoc</i>)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Segurança pública</li> <li>•Reconciliação nacional</li> <li>•Reconciliação nacional</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Assistência às reformas institucionais (de modo a garantir o respeito aos direitos humanos)</li> <li>•Treinamento em direitos humanos dirigido às forças de segurança (polícia e forças armadas)</li> <li>•Educação em direitos humanos (dirigido a escolas, servidores públicos civis e à sociedade civil)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Construção institucional – sistema judiciário, penitenciário e legislação nacional</li> <li>•Construção institucional – desenvolvimento de forças de segurança pública sustentáveis</li> <li>•Difusão de uma cultura nacional de direitos humanos</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Padrões internacionais de direitos humanos e democracia, com ênfase na proteção de grupos vulneráveis, especialmente mulheres e crianças</li> <li>•Independência e imparcialidade do sistema judiciário</li> </ul>
POLÍCIA CIVIL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Monitoramento e suporte operacional à polícia local</li> <li>•Suporte ao componente de direitos humanos nas atividades de monitoramento de direitos humanos e investigação de abusos</li> <li>•Imposição da lei (mandatos de polícia executiva)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manutenção da lei e da ordem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Reforma e treinamento das forças policiais</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Construção institucional – desenvolvimento de um serviço de polícia profissional e sustentável</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Padrões internacionais de serviço policial (direitos humanos, polícia democrática)</li> <li>•Policiamento voltado para a comunidade</li> <li>•Equilíbrio étnico e de gênero (na composição do corpo policial)</li> </ul>
ASSISTÊNCIA ELEITORAL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Supervisão eleitoral</li> <li>•Verificação eleitoral</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Realização de eleições livres e justas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Organização e condução de eleições</li> <li>•Assistência técnica eleitoral</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Construção institucional – <i>design</i> da legislação e do sistema eleitoral</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Padrões internacionais de democracia</li> <li>•Eleições livres e justas</li> <li>•Inclusão étnica e de gênero na vida política local</li> </ul>

## **ANEXOS**

## Composition of peacekeeping staff

Total number of military personnel,\*  
civilian police and international civilian personnel in  
peacekeeping operations from 1991 to 2000



Fonte: ONU. **Year in Review:** UN Peace Operations 1991 to 2000. Disponível em recurso eletrônico, no site <http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/pub/pko.htm>. Acesso em 23/06/06.

BACKGROUND NOTE: 30 SEPTEMBER 2006



UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

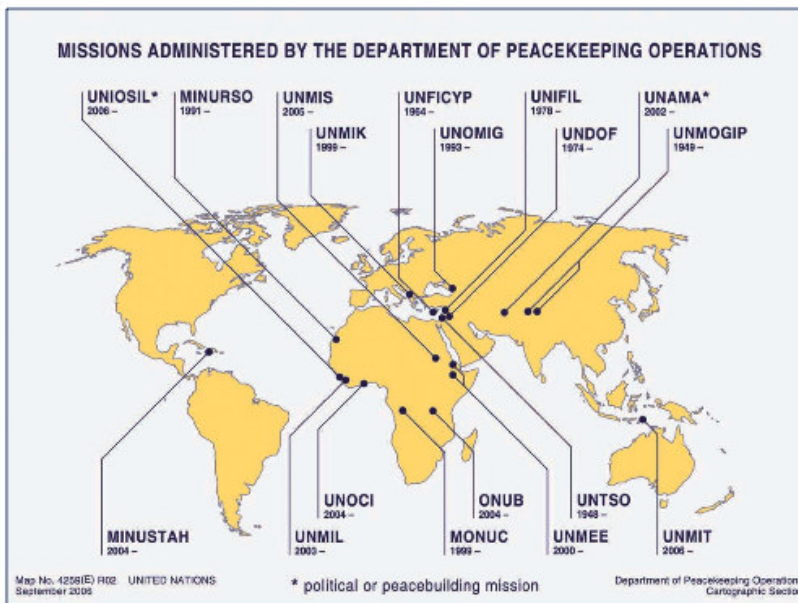
Peacekeeping operations since 1948 .....61  
 Current peacekeeping operations .....16  
 Current peace operations directed and supported by the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO).....18

**PERSONNEL**

Uniformed personnel .....76,726\*  
 (66,086 troops, 7,925 police and 2,715 military observers)  
 Countries contributing uniformed personnel .....110  
 International civilian personnel ..... 4,491\*  
 Local civilian personnel ..... 9,268\*  
 UN Volunteers ..... 1,826\*  
 Total number of personnel serving in 16 peacekeeping operations ..... 92,311\*  
 Total number of personnel serving in 18 DPKO-led peace operations ..... 93,615\*\*  
 Total number of fatalities in peace operations since 1948 ..... 2,302\*\*\*

**FINANCIAL ASPECTS**

Approved resources for the period from 1 July 2006 to 30 June 2007 .... About \$4.75 billion  
 Estimated total cost of operations from 1948 to 30 June 2006 ..... About \$41.04 billion  
 Outstanding contributions to peacekeeping ..... About \$2.08 billion



\* Numbers include 16 peacekeeping operations only. Statistics for two special political and/or peacebuilding missions—UNAMA and UNIOSIL—directed and supported by DPKO can be found at <http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/ppbm.pdf>

\*\* This figure includes the total number of military and civilian personnel serving in 16 peacekeeping operations and two DPKO-led special political and/or peacebuilding missions—UNAMA and UNIOSIL.

\*\*\*Includes fatalities for all UN peace operations.

Fonte: Site oficial da ONU